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(Original Signature of Member)

114TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

**H. R.** \_\_\_\_\_

To establish the National Commission on Foreign Interference in the 2016  
Election.

\_\_\_\_\_  
IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. SWALWELL of California (for himself and Mr. CUMMINGS) introduced the  
following bill; which was referred to the Committee on

\_\_\_\_\_  
**A BILL**

To establish the National Commission on Foreign  
Interference in the 2016 Election.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Protecting Our Democ-  
5 racy Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. ESTABLISHMENT.**

2       There is established in the legislative branch the Na-  
3 tional Commission on Foreign Interference in the 2016  
4 Election (in this Act referred to as the “Commission”).

5 **SEC. 3. PURPOSES.**

6       (a) **ACTIVITIES OF RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT.**—The  
7 purpose of the Commission is to examine any attempts  
8 or activities by the Russian government, persons or enti-  
9 ties associated with the Russian government, or persons  
10 or entities within Russia to use electronic means to influ-  
11 ence, interfere with, or sow distrust in elections for public  
12 office held in the United States in 2016, including the fol-  
13 lowing:

14           (1) Electronic hacks by the Russian govern-  
15 ment, persons or entities associated with the Rus-  
16 sian government, or other persons or entities within  
17 Russia into—

18                   (A) the electronic systems of the Demo-  
19 cratic National Committee;

20                   (B) the electronic systems of the Demo-  
21 cratic Congressional Campaign Committee;

22                   (C) the electronic systems of Mr. John Po-  
23 desta, campaign chairman for Democratic presi-  
24 dential nominee Hillary Clinton;

25                   (D) the electronic systems of former Sec-  
26 retary of State Colin Powell; and

1           (E) the electronic systems of Arizona, Illi-  
2           nois, and Florida, particularly voter database  
3           information.

4           (2) Efforts by the Russian government, persons  
5           or entities associated with the Russian government,  
6           or persons or entities within Russia to put forward,  
7           disseminate, or promote false news about the cam-  
8           paigns for elections for public office held in the  
9           United States in 2016.

10          (3) Efforts by the Russian government to work  
11          with other governments, entities, and individuals to  
12          carry out activities described in paragraphs (1) and  
13          (2).

14          (b) ACTIVITIES OF OTHERS.—In addition to the pur-  
15          pose described in subsection (a), the purpose of the Com-  
16          mission is to examine attempts or activities by govern-  
17          ments other than the Russian government, persons associ-  
18          ated with governments other than the Russian govern-  
19          ment, and other entities and individuals to use electronic  
20          means to influence, interfere with, or sow distrust in elec-  
21          tions for public office held in the United States in 2016,  
22          including activities similar to those described in para-  
23          graphs (1) through (3) of subsection (a).

1 **SEC. 4. COMPOSITION AND COMPENSATION OF COMMIS-**  
2 **SION.**

3 (a) MEMBERS.—The Commission shall be composed  
4 of 12 members, of whom—

5 (1) 3 shall be appointed by Speaker of the  
6 House of Representatives and 3 shall be appointed  
7 by the Majority Leader of the Senate; and

8 (2) 3 shall be appointed by the Minority Leader  
9 of the House of Representatives and 3 shall be ap-  
10 pointed by the Minority Leader of the Senate.

11 (b) CHAIR AND VICE CHAIR.—The Commission, by  
12 majority vote, shall choose a Chair and Vice Chair, of  
13 whom—

14 (1) one shall be a member appointed under  
15 paragraph (1); and

16 (2) one shall be a member appointed under  
17 paragraph (2).

18 (c) QUALIFICATIONS.—

19 (1) NONGOVERNMENTAL APPOINTEES.—An in-  
20 dividual appointed to the Commission may not be an  
21 officer or employee of the Federal Government, any  
22 State, or any local government.

23 (2) OTHER QUALIFICATIONS.—It is the sense of  
24 Congress that individuals appointed to the Commis-  
25 sion should be prominent United States citizens,  
26 with national recognition and significant depth of ex-

1       perience in such professions as governmental service,  
2       law enforcement, the armed services, law, public ad-  
3       ministration, intelligence gathering, foreign affairs,  
4       cybersecurity, and Federal elections.

5           (3) DEADLINE FOR APPOINTMENT.—All mem-  
6       bers of the Commission shall be appointed not later  
7       than 90 days after the date of the enactment of this  
8       Act.

9           (4) VACANCIES.—Any vacancy in the Commis-  
10      sion shall not affect its powers, but shall be filled in  
11      the same manner in which the original appointment  
12      was made.

13          (5) COMPENSATION.—

14           (A) IN GENERAL.—Each member of the  
15      Commission may be compensated at not to ex-  
16      ceed the daily equivalent of the annual rate of  
17      basic pay in effect for a position at level IV of  
18      the Executive Schedule under section 5315 of  
19      title 5, United States Code, for each day during  
20      which that member is engaged in the actual  
21      performance of the duties of the Commission.

22           (B) TRAVEL EXPENSES.—While away from  
23      their homes or regular places of business in the  
24      performance of services for the Commission,  
25      members of the Commission shall be allowed

1 travel expenses, including per diem in lieu of  
2 subsistence, in the same manner as persons em-  
3 ployed intermittently in the Government service  
4 are allowed expenses under section 5703(b) of  
5 title 5, United States Code.

6 **SEC. 5. PROCEDURES OF COMMISSION.**

7 (a) INITIAL MEETING.—The Commission shall meet  
8 and begin the operations of the Commission as soon as  
9 practicable. After its initial meeting, the Commission shall  
10 meet upon the call of the chairman or a majority of its  
11 members.

12 (b) QUORUM.—

13 (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-  
14 graph (2), a majority of the members of the Com-  
15 mission shall constitute a quorum.

16 (2) ALTERNATIVE QUORUM FOR TAKING TESTI-  
17 MONY.—For purposes of taking testimony of wit-  
18 nesses, 2 members of the Commission may con-  
19 stitute a quorum, so long as at least one of the  
20 members is a member appointed under paragraph  
21 (1) of section 4(a) and at least one of the members  
22 is a member appointed under paragraph (2) of sec-  
23 tion 4(a).

24 (c) VOTING.—No proxy voting shall be allowed on be-  
25 half of a member of the Commission.

1 (d) RULES OF PROCEDURE.—

2 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Commission shall estab-  
3 lish rules for the conduct of the Commission’s busi-  
4 ness, if such rules are not inconsistent with this Act  
5 or other applicable law.

6 (2) ADOPTION AT INITIAL MEETING.—At its  
7 initial meeting, the Commission shall adopt the rules  
8 established under paragraph (1).

9 **SEC. 6. FUNCTIONS OF COMMISSION.**

10 (a) IN GENERAL.—The duties of the Commission are  
11 as follows:

12 (1) To investigate attempts or activities by the  
13 Russian government, persons or entities associated  
14 with the Russian government, or persons or entities  
15 within Russia to use electronic means to influence,  
16 interfere with, or sow distrust in elections for public  
17 office held in the United States in 2016, including  
18 the following:

19 (A) Electronic hacks by the Russian gov-  
20 ernment, persons or entities associated with the  
21 Russian government, or other persons or enti-  
22 ties within Russia into—

23 (i) the electronic systems of the  
24 Democratic National Committee;

1 (ii) the electronic systems of the  
2 Democratic Congressional Campaign Com-  
3 mittee;

4 (iii) the electronic systems of Mr.  
5 John Podesta, campaign chairman for  
6 Democratic presidential nominee Hillary  
7 Clinton;

8 (iv) the electronic systems of former  
9 Secretary of State Colin Powell; and

10 (v) the electronic systems of Arizona,  
11 Illinois, and Florida, particularly voter  
12 database information.

13 (B) Efforts by the Russian government,  
14 persons or entities associated with the Russian  
15 government, or persons or entities within Rus-  
16 sia to put forward, disseminate, or promote  
17 false news about the campaigns for elections for  
18 public office held in the United States in 2016.

19 (C) Efforts by the Russian government to  
20 work with other governments, entities, and indi-  
21 viduals to carry out activities described in sub-  
22 paragraphs (A) and (B).

23 (2) To investigate attempts or activities by gov-  
24 ernments other than the Russian government, per-  
25 sons or entities associated with governments other



1 than the Russian government, and other entities and  
2 individuals to use electronic means to influence,  
3 interfere with, or sow distrust in elections for public  
4 office held in the United States in 2016, including  
5 activities similar to those described in subparagraphs  
6 (A) through (C) of paragraph (1).

7 (3) To identify, review, and evaluate the lessons  
8 learned from the attempts, activities, and efforts de-  
9 scribed in paragraphs (1) and (2) relative to detect-  
10 ing, preventing, protecting from, and responding to  
11 such attempts, activities, and efforts.

12 (4) To make such recommendations as the  
13 Commission considers appropriate to ensure that  
14 foreign governments and persons associated with  
15 foreign governments never again use electronic  
16 means to influence, interfere with, or sow distrust in  
17 elections for public office held in the United States.

18 (b) REPORTS TO THE PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS.—

19 (1) INTERIM REPORTS.—The Commission may  
20 submit to the President and Congress interim re-  
21 ports containing such findings, conclusions, and rec-  
22 ommendations as have been agreed to by a majority  
23 of Commission members.

24 (2) FINAL REPORT.—Not later than 18 months  
25 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the

1 Commission shall submit to the President and Con-  
2 gress a final report containing such findings, conclu-  
3 sions, and recommendations as have been agreed to  
4 by a majority of Commission members.

5 **SEC. 7. POWERS OF COMMISSION.**

6 (a) HEARINGS AND EVIDENCE.—The Commission or,  
7 on the authority of the Commission, any subcommittee or  
8 member thereof, may, for the purpose of carrying out this  
9 Act—

10 (1) hold such hearings and sit and act at such  
11 times and places, take such testimony, receive such  
12 evidence, administer such oaths; and

13 (2) subject to subsection (b)(1), require, by sub-  
14 poena or otherwise, the attendance and testimony of  
15 such witnesses and the production of such books,  
16 records, correspondence, memoranda, papers, and  
17 documents, as the Commission or such designated  
18 subcommittee or designated member may determine  
19 advisable.

20 (b) SUBPOENAS.—

21 (1) ISSUANCE.—

22 (A) IN GENERAL.—A subpoena may be  
23 issued under this subsection only—

24 (i) by the agreement of the chair and  
25 vice chair; or

1 (ii) by the affirmative vote of a major-  
2 ity of the members of the Commission.

3 (B) SIGNATURE.—Subject to subparagraph  
4 (A)(i), subpoenas issued under this subsection  
5 may be issued under the signature of the chair-  
6 man or any member designated by a majority  
7 of the Commission, may be served by any per-  
8 son designated by the chairman or by a member  
9 designated by a majority of the Commission.

10 (2) ENFORCEMENT.—

11 (A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of contu-  
12 macy or failure to obey a subpoena issued  
13 under paragraph (1), the United States district  
14 court for the judicial district in which the sub-  
15 poenaed person resides, is served, or may be  
16 found, or where the subpoena is returnable,  
17 may issue an order requiring such person to ap-  
18 pear at any designated place to testify or to  
19 produce documentary or other evidence. Any  
20 failure to obey the order of the court may be  
21 punished by the court as a contempt of that  
22 court.

23 (B) ADDITIONAL ENFORCEMENT.—In the  
24 case of any failure of any witness to comply  
25 with any subpoena or to testify when sum-

1 moned under authority of this section, the Com-  
2 mission may, by majority vote, certify a state-  
3 ment of fact constituting such failure to the ap-  
4 propriate United States attorney, who may  
5 bring the matter before the grand jury for its  
6 action, under the same statutory authority and  
7 procedures as if the United States attorney had  
8 received as certification under sections 102  
9 through 104 of the Revised Statutes of the  
10 United States (2 U.S.C. 192 through 194).

11 (c) CONTRACTING.—The Commission may, to such  
12 extent and in such amounts as are provided in appropria-  
13 tion Acts, enter into contracts to enable the Commission  
14 to discharge its duties under this Act.

15 (d) INFORMATION FROM FEDERAL AGENCIES.—

16 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Commission is author-  
17 ized to secure directly from any executive depart-  
18 ment, bureau, agency, board, commission, office,  
19 independent establishment, or instrumentality of the  
20 Government, information, suggestions, estimates,  
21 and statistics for the purposes of this Act. Each de-  
22 partment, bureau, agency, board, commission, office,  
23 independent establishment, or instrumentality shall,  
24 to the extent authorized by law, furnish such infor-  
25 mation, suggestions, estimates, and statistics di-

1 rectly to the Commission, upon request made by the  
2 chairman, the chairman of any subcommittee cre-  
3 ated by a majority of the Commission, or any mem-  
4 ber designated by a majority of the Commission.

5 (2) RECEIPT, HANDLING, STORAGE, AND DIS-  
6 SEMINATION.—Information shall only be received,  
7 handled, stored, and disseminated by members of  
8 the Commission and its staff consistent with all ap-  
9 plicable statutes, regulations, and Executive orders.

10 (e) ASSISTANCE FROM FEDERAL AGENCIES.—

11 (1) GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION.—  
12 The Administrator of General Services shall provide  
13 to the Commission on a reimbursable basis adminis-  
14 trative support and other services for the perform-  
15 ance of the Commission's functions.

16 (2) OTHER DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES.—In  
17 addition to the assistance prescribed in paragraph  
18 (1), departments and agencies of the United States  
19 may provide to the Commission such services, funds,  
20 facilities, staff, and other support services as they  
21 may determine advisable and as may be authorized  
22 by law.

23 (f) POSTAL SERVICES.—The Commission may use  
24 the United States mails in the same manner and under

1 the same conditions as departments and agencies of the  
2 United States.

3 **SEC. 8. STAFF.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—

5 (1) APPOINTMENT AND COMPENSATION.—The  
6 chairman, in accordance with rules agreed upon by  
7 the Commission, may appoint and fix the compensa-  
8 tion of a staff director and such other personnel as  
9 may be necessary to enable the Commission to carry  
10 out its functions, without regard to the provisions of  
11 title 5, United States Code, governing appointments  
12 in the competitive service, and without regard to the  
13 provisions of chapter 51 and subchapter III of chap-  
14 ter 53 of such title relating to classification and  
15 General Schedule pay rates, except that no rate of  
16 pay fixed under this subsection may exceed the  
17 equivalent of that payable for a position at level V  
18 of the Executive Schedule under section 5316 of title  
19 5, United States Code.

20 (2) PERSONNEL AS FEDERAL EMPLOYEES.—

21 (A) IN GENERAL.—The staff director and  
22 any personnel of the Commission who are em-  
23 ployees shall be employees under section 2105  
24 of title 5, United States Code, for purposes of

1 chapters 63, 81, 83, 84, 85, 87, 89, 89A, 89B,  
2 and 90 of that title.

3 (B) MEMBERS OF COMMISSION.—Subpara-  
4 graph (A) shall not be construed to apply to  
5 members of the Commission.

6 (b) DETAILEES.—Any Federal Government employee  
7 may be detailed to the Commission without reimbursement  
8 from the Commission, and such detailee shall retain the  
9 rights, status, and privileges of his or her regular employ-  
10 ment without interruption.

11 (c) EXPERT AND CONSULTANT SERVICES.—The  
12 Commission is authorized to procure the services of ex-  
13 perts and consultants in accordance with section 3109 of  
14 title 5, United States Code, but at rates not to exceed the  
15 daily rate paid a person occupying a position at level IV  
16 of the Executive Schedule under section 5315 of title 5,  
17 United States Code.

18 **SEC. 9. PUBLIC MEETINGS; PUBLIC VERSIONS OF REPORTS.**

19 (a) REQUIRING PUBLIC MEETINGS AND RELEASE OF  
20 PUBLIC VERSIONS OF REPORTS.—The Commission  
21 shall—

22 (1) hold public hearings and meetings to the ex-  
23 tent appropriate; and

24 (2) release public versions of the reports re-  
25 quired under section 6(b).

1 (b) PUBLIC HEARINGS.—Any public hearings of the  
2 Commission shall be conducted in a manner consistent  
3 with the protection of information provided to or developed  
4 for or by the Commission as required by any applicable  
5 statute, regulation, or Executive order.

6 **SEC. 10. SECURITY CLEARANCES FOR COMMISSION MEM-**  
7 **BERS AND STAFF.**

8 The appropriate Federal agencies or departments  
9 shall cooperate with the Commission in expeditiously pro-  
10 viding to the Commission members and staff appropriate  
11 security clearances to the extent possible pursuant to ex-  
12 isting procedures and requirements, except that no person  
13 shall be provided with access to classified information  
14 under this Act without the appropriate security clearances.

15 **SEC. 11. TERMINATION.**

16 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Commission, and all the au-  
17 thorities of this Act, shall terminate 60 days after the date  
18 on which the final report is submitted under section  
19 6(b)(2).

20 (b) ADMINISTRATIVE ACTIVITIES BEFORE TERMI-  
21 NATION.—The Commission may use the 60-day period re-  
22 ferred to in subsection (a) for the purpose of concluding  
23 its activities, including providing testimony to committees  
24 of Congress concerning its reports, and disseminating the  
25 final report.



1 **SEC. 12. FUNDING.**

2 (a) **AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**—There is  
3 authorized to be appropriated \$3,000,000 to carry out this  
4 Act.

5 (b) **DURATION OF AVAILABILITY.**—Amounts made  
6 available to the Commission under subsection (a) shall re-  
7 main available until the termination of the Commission.

8 **SEC. 13. DEFINITION.**

9 In this Act, the term “electronic systems” means  
10 computers, servers, and electronic communications.